

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 2nd Session of the 56th Legislature (2018)

3 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE  
4 FOR

5 HOUSE BILL NO. 2643

By: Roberts (Dustin)

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7  
8 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

9 An Act relating to motor vehicles; amending 47 O.S.  
10 2011, Section 11-902, as last amended by Section 18,  
11 Chapter 42, O.S.L. 2017 (47 O.S. Supp. 2017, Section  
12 11-902), which relates to driving under the influence  
13 of alcohol or other intoxicating substance; removing  
14 provision to enhance punishment; and declaring an  
15 emergency.

16 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

17 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 47 O.S. 2011, Section 11-902, as  
18 last amended by Section 18, Chapter 42, O.S.L. 2017 (47 O.S. Supp.  
19 2017, Section 11-902), is amended to read as follows:

20 Section 11-902. A. It is unlawful and punishable as provided  
21 in this section for any person to drive, operate, or be in actual  
22 physical control of a motor vehicle within this state, whether upon  
23 public roads, highways, streets, turnpikes, other public places or  
24 upon any private road, street, alley or lane which provides access  
to one or more single or multi-family dwellings, who:

1        1. Has a blood or breath alcohol concentration, as defined in  
2 Section 756 of this title, of eight-hundredths (0.08) or more at the  
3 time of a test of such person's blood or breath administered within  
4 two (2) hours after the arrest of such person;

5        2. Is under the influence of alcohol;

6        3. Has any amount of a Schedule I chemical or controlled  
7 substance, as defined in Section 2-204 of Title 63 of the Oklahoma  
8 Statutes, or one of its metabolites or analogs in the person's  
9 blood, saliva, urine or any other bodily fluid at the time of a test  
10 of such person's blood, saliva, urine or any other bodily fluid  
11 administered within two (2) hours after the arrest of such person;

12       4. Is under the influence of any intoxicating substance other  
13 than alcohol which may render such person incapable of safely  
14 driving or operating a motor vehicle; or

15       5. Is under the combined influence of alcohol and any other  
16 intoxicating substance which may render such person incapable of  
17 safely driving or operating a motor vehicle.

18       B. The fact that any person charged with a violation of this  
19 section is or has been lawfully entitled to use alcohol or a  
20 controlled dangerous substance or any other intoxicating substance  
21 shall not constitute a defense against any charge of violating this  
22 section.

1 C. 1. Any person who is convicted of a violation of the  
2 provisions of this section shall be guilty of a misdemeanor for the  
3 first offense and shall:

- 4 a. participate in an assessment and evaluation pursuant  
5 to subsection G of this section and shall follow all  
6 recommendations made in the assessment and evaluation,
- 7 b. be punished by imprisonment in jail for not less than  
8 ten (10) days nor more than one (1) year, and
- 9 c. be fined not more than One Thousand Dollars  
10 (\$1,000.00).

11 2. Any person who, having been convicted of or having received  
12 deferred judgment for a violation of this section or a violation  
13 pursuant to the provisions of any law of this state or another state  
14 prohibiting the offenses provided in this section, Section 11-904 of  
15 this title or paragraph 4 of subsection A of Section 852.1 of Title  
16 21 of the Oklahoma Statutes, or having a prior conviction in a  
17 municipal criminal court of record for the violation of a municipal  
18 ordinance prohibiting the offense provided for in this section  
19 commits a subsequent violation of this section within ten (10) years  
20 of the date following the completion of the execution of said  
21 sentence or deferred judgment, ~~and against whom the district~~  
22 ~~attorney seeks to enhance punishment pursuant to the provision of~~  
23 ~~this section,~~ shall, upon conviction, be guilty of a felony and  
24

1 shall participate in an assessment and evaluation pursuant to  
2 subsection G of this section and shall be sentenced to:

- 3 a. follow all recommendations made in the assessment and  
4 evaluation for treatment at the defendant's expense,  
5 or
- 6 b. placement in the custody of the Department of  
7 Corrections for not less than one (1) year and not to  
8 exceed five (5) years and a fine of not more than Two  
9 Thousand Five Hundred Dollars (\$2,500.00), or
- 10 c. treatment, imprisonment and a fine within the  
11 limitations prescribed in subparagraphs a and b of  
12 this paragraph.

13 However, if the treatment in subsection G of this section does  
14 not include residential or inpatient treatment for a period of not  
15 less than five (5) days, the person shall serve a term of  
16 imprisonment of at least five (5) days.

17 3. Any person who commits a violation of this section after  
18 having been convicted of a felony offense pursuant to the provisions  
19 of this section or a violation pursuant to the provisions of any law  
20 of this state or another state prohibiting the offenses provided for  
21 in this section, Section 11-904 of this title or paragraph 4 of  
22 subsection A of Section 852.1 of Title 21 of the Oklahoma Statutes,  
23 ~~and against whom the district attorney seeks to enhance punishment,~~  
24 shall be guilty of a felony and participate in an assessment and

1 evaluation pursuant to subsection G of this section and shall be  
2 sentenced to:

- 3 a. follow all recommendations made in the assessment and  
4 evaluation for treatment at the defendant's expense,  
5 two hundred forty (240) hours of community service and  
6 use of an ignition interlock device, as provided by  
7 subparagraph n of paragraph 1 of subsection A of  
8 Section 991a of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes, or
- 9 b. placement in the custody of the Department of  
10 Corrections for not less than one (1) year and not to  
11 exceed ten (10) years and a fine of not more than Five  
12 Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or
- 13 c. treatment, imprisonment and a fine within the  
14 limitations prescribed in subparagraphs a and b of  
15 this paragraph.

16 However, if the treatment in subsection G of this section does  
17 not include residential or inpatient treatment for a period of not  
18 less than ten (10) days, the person shall serve a term of  
19 imprisonment of at least ten (10) days.

20 4. Any person who commits a violation of this section after  
21 having been twice convicted of a felony offense pursuant to the  
22 provisions of this section or a violation pursuant to the provisions  
23 of any law of this state or another state prohibiting the offenses  
24 provided for in this section, Section 11-904 of this title or

1 paragraph 4 of subsection A of Section 852.1 of Title 21 of the  
2 Oklahoma Statutes, ~~and against whom the district attorney seeks to~~  
3 ~~enhance punishment,~~ shall be guilty of a felony and participate in  
4 an assessment and evaluation pursuant to subsection G of this  
5 section and shall be sentenced to:

- 6 a. follow all recommendations made in the assessment and  
7 evaluation for treatment at the defendant's expense,  
8 followed by not less than one (1) year of supervision  
9 and periodic testing at the defendant's expense, four  
10 hundred eighty (480) hours of community service, and  
11 use of an ignition interlock device, as provided by  
12 subparagraph n of paragraph 1 of subsection A of  
13 Section 991a of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes, for  
14 a minimum of thirty (30) days, or
- 15 b. placement in the custody of the Department of  
16 Corrections for not less than one (1) year and not to  
17 exceed twenty (20) years and a fine of not more than  
18 Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000.00), or
- 19 c. treatment, imprisonment and a fine within the  
20 limitations prescribed in subparagraphs a and b of  
21 this paragraph.

22 However, if the person does not undergo residential or inpatient  
23 treatment pursuant to subsection G of this section the person shall  
24 serve a term of imprisonment of at least ten (10) days.

1        5. Any person who, after a previous conviction of a violation  
2 of murder in the second degree or manslaughter in the first degree  
3 in which the death was caused as a result of driving under the  
4 influence of alcohol or other intoxicating substance, is convicted  
5 of a violation of this section shall be guilty of a felony and shall  
6 be punished by imprisonment in the custody of the Department of  
7 Corrections for not less than five (5) years and not to exceed  
8 twenty (20) years, and a fine of not more than Ten Thousand Dollars  
9 (\$10,000.00).

10       6. Provided, however, a conviction from another state shall not  
11 be used to enhance punishment pursuant to the provisions of this  
12 subsection if that conviction is based on a blood or breath alcohol  
13 concentration of less than eight-hundredths (0.08).

14       7. In any case in which a defendant is charged with driving  
15 under the influence of alcohol or other intoxicating substance  
16 offense within any municipality with a municipal court other than a  
17 court of record, the charge shall be presented to the county's  
18 district attorney and filed with the district court of the county  
19 within which the municipality is located.

20       D. Any person who is convicted of a violation of driving under  
21 the influence with a blood or breath alcohol concentration of  
22 fifteen-hundredths (0.15) or more pursuant to this section shall be  
23 deemed guilty of aggravated driving under the influence. A person  
24 convicted of aggravated driving under the influence shall

1 participate in an assessment and evaluation pursuant to subsection G  
2 of this section and shall comply with all recommendations for  
3 treatment. Such person shall be sentenced as provided in paragraph  
4 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 of subsection C of this section and to:

5 1. Not less than one (1) year of supervision and periodic  
6 testing at the defendant's expense; and

7 2. An ignition interlock device or devices, as provided by  
8 subparagraph n of paragraph 1 of subsection A of Section 991a of  
9 Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes, for a minimum of ninety (90)  
10 days.

11 E. When a person is sentenced to imprisonment in the custody of  
12 the Department of Corrections, the person shall be processed through  
13 the Lexington Assessment and Reception Center or at a place  
14 determined by the Director of the Department of Corrections. The  
15 Department of Corrections shall classify and assign the person to  
16 one or more of the following:

17 1. The Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services  
18 pursuant to paragraph 1 of subsection A of Section 612 of Title 57  
19 of the Oklahoma Statutes; or

20 2. A correctional facility operated by the Department of  
21 Corrections with assignment to substance abuse treatment.

22 Successful completion of a Department-of-Corrections-approved  
23 substance abuse treatment program shall satisfy the recommendation  
24 for a ten-hour or twenty-four-hour alcohol and drug substance abuse

1 course or treatment program or both. Successful completion of an  
2 approved Department of Corrections substance abuse treatment program  
3 may precede or follow the required assessment.

4 F. The Department of Public Safety is hereby authorized to  
5 reinstate any suspended or revoked driving privilege when the person  
6 meets the statutory requirements which affect the existing driving  
7 privilege.

8 G. Any person who is found guilty of a violation of the  
9 provisions of this section shall be ordered to participate in an  
10 alcohol and drug substance abuse evaluation and assessment program  
11 offered by a certified assessment agency or certified assessor for  
12 the purpose of evaluating and assessing the receptivity to treatment  
13 and prognosis of the person and shall follow all recommendations  
14 made in the assessment and evaluation for treatment. The court  
15 shall order the person to reimburse the agency or assessor for the  
16 evaluation and assessment. Payment shall be remitted by the  
17 defendant or on behalf of the defendant by any third party;  
18 provided, no state-appropriated funds are utilized. The fee for an  
19 evaluation and assessment shall be the amount provided in subsection  
20 C of Section 3-460 of Title 43A of the Oklahoma Statutes. The  
21 evaluation and assessment shall be conducted at a certified  
22 assessment agency, the office of a certified assessor or at another  
23 location as ordered by the court. The agency or assessor shall,  
24 within seventy-two (72) hours from the time the person is evaluated

1 and assessed, submit a written report to the court for the purpose  
2 of assisting the court in its sentencing determination. The court  
3 shall, as a condition of any sentence imposed, including deferred  
4 and suspended sentences, require the person to participate in and  
5 successfully complete all recommendations from the evaluation, such  
6 as an alcohol and substance abuse treatment program pursuant to  
7 Section 3-452 of Title 43A of the Oklahoma Statutes. If such report  
8 indicates that the evaluation and assessment shows that the  
9 defendant would benefit from a ten-hour or twenty-four-hour alcohol  
10 and drug substance abuse course or a treatment program or both, the  
11 court shall, as a condition of any sentence imposed, including  
12 deferred and suspended sentences, require the person to follow all  
13 recommendations identified by the evaluation and assessment and  
14 ordered by the court. No person, agency or facility operating an  
15 evaluation and assessment program certified by the Department of  
16 Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services shall solicit or refer  
17 any person evaluated and assessed pursuant to this section for any  
18 treatment program or substance abuse service in which such person,  
19 agency or facility has a vested interest; however, this provision  
20 shall not be construed to prohibit the court from ordering  
21 participation in or any person from voluntarily utilizing a  
22 treatment program or substance abuse service offered by such person,  
23 agency or facility. If a person is sentenced to imprisonment in the  
24 custody of the Department of Corrections and the court has received

1 a written evaluation report pursuant to the provisions of this  
2 subsection, the report shall be furnished to the Department of  
3 Corrections with the judgment and sentence. Any evaluation and  
4 assessment report submitted to the court pursuant to the provisions  
5 of this subsection shall be handled in a manner which will keep such  
6 report confidential from the general public's review. Nothing  
7 contained in this subsection shall be construed to prohibit the  
8 court from ordering judgment and sentence in the event the defendant  
9 fails or refuses to comply with an order of the court to obtain the  
10 evaluation and assessment required by this subsection. If the  
11 defendant fails or refuses to comply with an order of the court to  
12 obtain the evaluation and assessment, the Department of Public  
13 Safety shall not reinstate driving privileges until the defendant  
14 has complied in full with such order. Nothing contained in this  
15 subsection shall be construed to prohibit the court from ordering  
16 judgment and sentence and any other sanction authorized by law for  
17 failure or refusal to comply with an order of the court.

18 H. Any person who is found guilty of a violation of the  
19 provisions of this section may be required by the court to attend a  
20 victims impact panel program, as defined in subsection H of Section  
21 991a of Title 22 of the Oklahoma Statutes, if such a program is  
22 offered in the county where the judgment is rendered, and to pay a  
23 fee of not less than Fifteen Dollars (\$15.00) nor more than Sixty  
24 Dollars (\$60.00) as set by the governing authority of the program

1 and approved by the court to the program to offset the cost of  
2 participation by the defendant, if in the opinion of the court the  
3 defendant has the ability to pay such fee.

4 I. Any person who is found guilty of a felony violation of the  
5 provisions of this section shall be required to submit to electronic  
6 monitoring as authorized and defined by Section 991a of Title 22 of  
7 the Oklahoma Statutes.

8 J. Any person who is found guilty of a violation of the  
9 provisions of this section who has been sentenced by the court to  
10 perform any type of community service shall not be permitted to pay  
11 a fine in lieu of performing the community service.

12 K. When a person is found guilty of a violation of the  
13 provisions of this section, the court shall order, in addition to  
14 any other penalty, the defendant to pay a one-hundred-dollar  
15 assessment to be deposited in the Drug Abuse Education and Treatment  
16 Revolving Fund created in Section 2-503.2 of Title 63 of the  
17 Oklahoma Statutes, upon collection.

18 L. 1. When a person is eighteen (18) years of age or older,  
19 and is the driver, operator, or person in physical control of a  
20 vehicle, and is convicted of violating any provision of this section  
21 while transporting or having in the motor vehicle any child less  
22 than eighteen (18) years of age, the fine shall be enhanced to  
23 double the amount of the fine imposed for the underlying driving  
24

1 under the influence (DUI) violation which shall be in addition to  
2 any other penalties allowed by this section.

3 2. Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit the prosecution of  
4 a person pursuant to Section 852.1 of Title 21 of the Oklahoma  
5 Statutes who is in violation of any provision of this section or  
6 Section 11-904 of this title.

7 M. Any plea of guilty, nolo contendere or finding of guilt for  
8 a violation of this section or a violation pursuant to the  
9 provisions of any law of this state or another state prohibiting the  
10 offenses provided for in this section, Section 11-904 of this title,  
11 or paragraph 4 of subsection A of Section 852.1 of Title 21 of the  
12 Oklahoma Statutes, shall constitute a conviction of the offense for  
13 the purpose of this section; provided, any deferred judgment shall  
14 only be considered to constitute a conviction for a period of ten  
15 (10) years following the completion of any court-imposed  
16 probationary term.

17 N. If qualified by knowledge, skill, experience, training or  
18 education, a witness shall be allowed to testify in the form of an  
19 opinion or otherwise solely on the issue of impairment, but not on  
20 the issue of specific alcohol concentration level, relating to the  
21 following:

22 1. The results of any standardized field sobriety test  
23 including, but not limited to, the horizontal gaze nystagmus (HGN)  
24

1 test administered by a person who has completed training in  
2 standardized field sobriety testing; or

3 2. Whether a person was under the influence of one or more  
4 impairing substances and the category of such impairing substance or  
5 substances. A witness who has received training and holds a current  
6 certification as a drug recognition expert shall be qualified to  
7 give the testimony in any case in which such testimony may be  
8 relevant.

9 SECTION 2. It being immediately necessary for the preservation  
10 of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby  
11 declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and  
12 be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

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